

## Revolutionising Global Coastal Ocean observing and forecasting

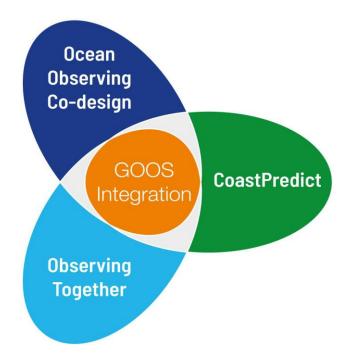
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### 3 TRANSFORMATIVE PROGRAMMES FOCUSING ON KEY AREAS OF:

- CO-DESIGN
- COASTAL
- CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT





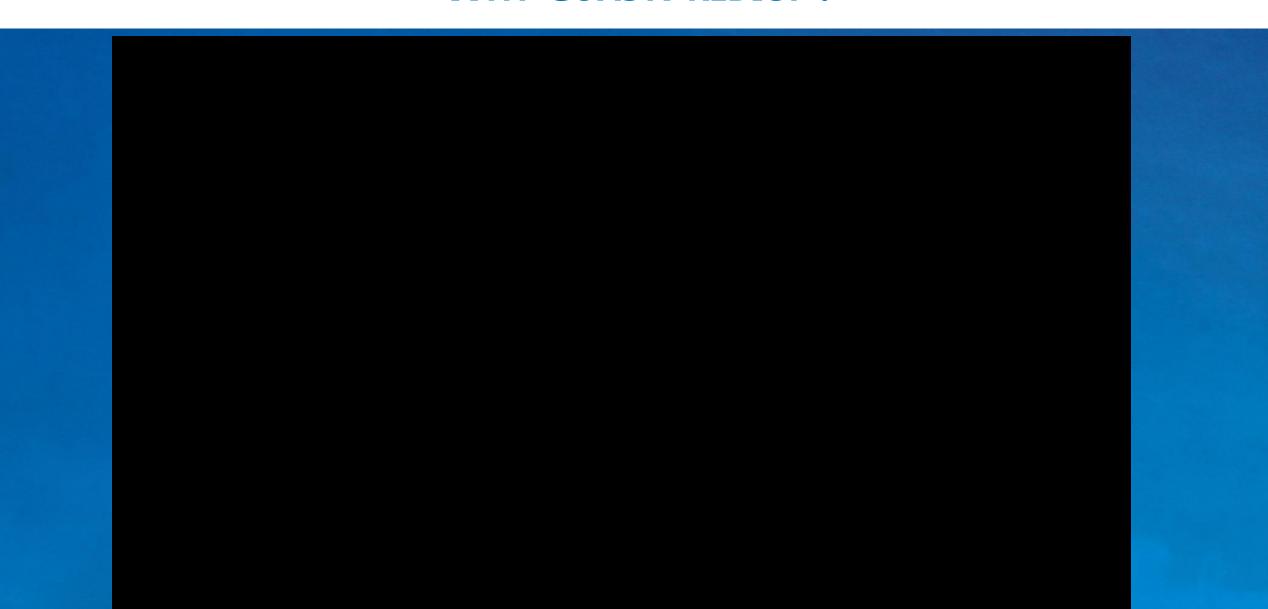
#### Outline

- high level objectives
- \* solutions
- implementation plan





#### WHY COASTPREDICT?



#### CoastPredict high level objectives

- 1. A predicted global coastal ocean;
- 2. The upgrade to a **fit-for-purpose** oceanographic information **infrastructure**;
- 3. Co-design and implementation of an integrated coastal ocean observing and forecasting system adhering to best practices and standards, designed as a global framework and implemented locally.





#### COASTPREDICT WILL RE-DEFINE THE "COASTAL OCEAN"

The basic concept of a **Global Coastal Ocean** has been defined about a decade ago in five Volumes of The Sea - Vol. 10 to 14, Harvard Univ. Press

#### **PROPOSED STARTING DEFINITION:**

the coastal ocean - that area, <u>extending inshore from</u> the estuarine mouths to river catchments affected by saltwater, to the urban settlements on the one side and on the other side <u>to the offshore</u>, from the surf zone to the continental shelf and slope where waters of continental origins meet open ocean currents.

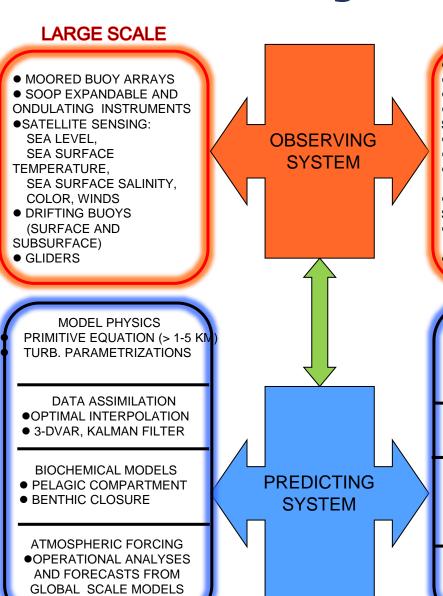






## The CoastPredict solution: coastal new technologies and best practices

The challenge: expand operational oceanography to the global coastal ocean



**COASTAL SCALE** 

- HR SATELLITE
- AERIAL SURVEYS/DRONES
- ●TIDE GAUGES
- REPEATED MULTIPARAMETRIC
  SECTIONS
- ●COASTAL RADARS
- **●CITIZEN SCIENCE MONITORING**
- AUTONOMOUS UNDERWATER VEHICLES
- CABLED MULTIPARAMETRIC STATIONS
- RIVER RUNOFF AND LOADING MONITORING
- SEDIMENT/WQ MONITORING

Real time with international standards and protocols, open and free data

MODEL PHYSICS

- ●PRIMITIVE EQUATION (<1- 5 KM)
  - TURBULENCE AND LIGHT
     SUBMODELS
    - RIVER CATCHMENT AND ESTUARIES

DATA ASSIMILATION

- KALMAN FILTERS
- ADJOINT MODELS

BIOCHEMICAL MODELS

• PELAGIC COMPARTMENT

- BENTHIC-PELAGIC
- COUPLING
- SEDIMENT DYNAMICS

ATMOSPHERIC FORCING

●OPERATIONAL ANALYSES

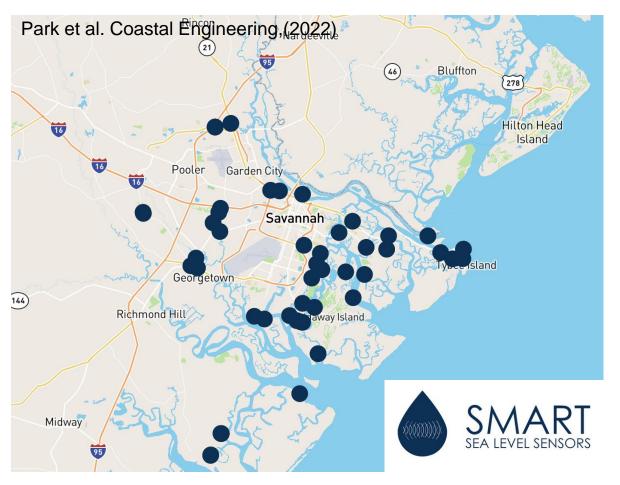
AND FORECASTS FROM

LIMITED AREA MODELS

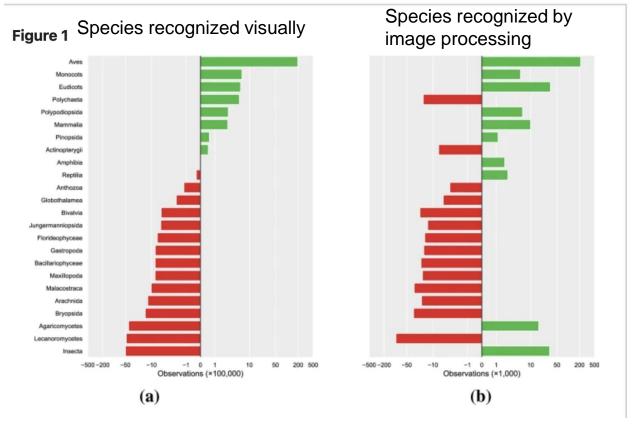
Short term predictions and climate coastal downscaling

## The CoastPredict solution: transform the OBSERVING

Example: Internet sea level low-cost Sensors (USA)

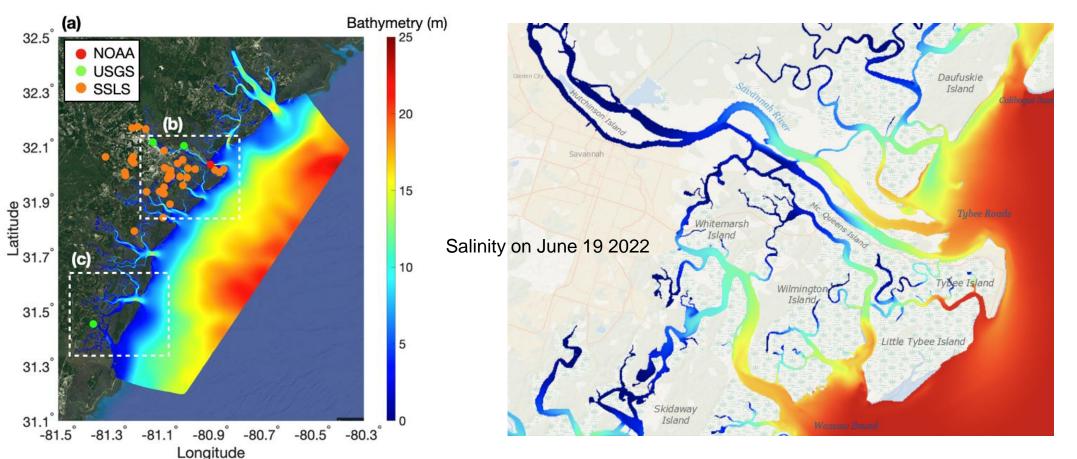


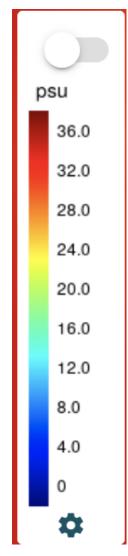
Example: the Species Observation System for taxa recognition (Norway)



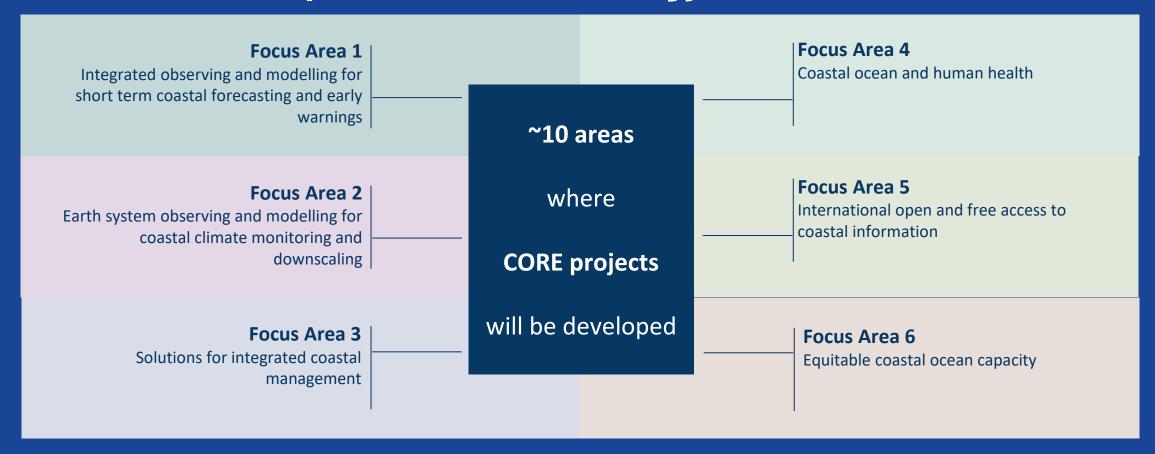
## The CoastPredict solution: transform the MODELLING

Every day a seamless forecast of sea level and salt wedge in the estuaries and the coastal zone. Operational: https://savannah.cmcc.it/





#### **CoastPredict** Implementation strategy







#### **Focus Areas**

(each is advised by Expert Members incl. at least one ECOP representative and the CORE project leaders) ~10-15 people

#### **Projects - core**

proposed for endorsement by UN Decade





#### **Projects - affiliated**

proposed for endorsement by UN Decade

Focus Area 1: core-PredictOnTime - will develop systems to observe and predict natural extreme events in the global coastal ocean in due time and with the appropriate accuracy so that impacts on natural and human resources and assets will be minimized – with first Co-Design Exemplar – Storm Surge

Focus Area 2: core-FLAME - Future Coastal Ocean Climates - innovative, high-resolution, downscaled projects for coastal ocean climates and impacts.

Focus Area 5: core-CORE - Coastal Ocean Resource Environment - sustainable delivery of high-quality environmental data and information, products to research, industry and government for purposes such as ecosystem health, hazard response and resource management.



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Focus Area 1: affiliated- Integrating Coastal
Hazards Early Warning Systems in the Tropical
Americas and Caribbean submitted by the Regional
Office for the Americas and the Caribbean Sea

Focus Area 1: affiliated- Forecasting the Argentine Sea – The project is accelerating the capacity for operational forecasting in Argentina –FULLY FUNDED

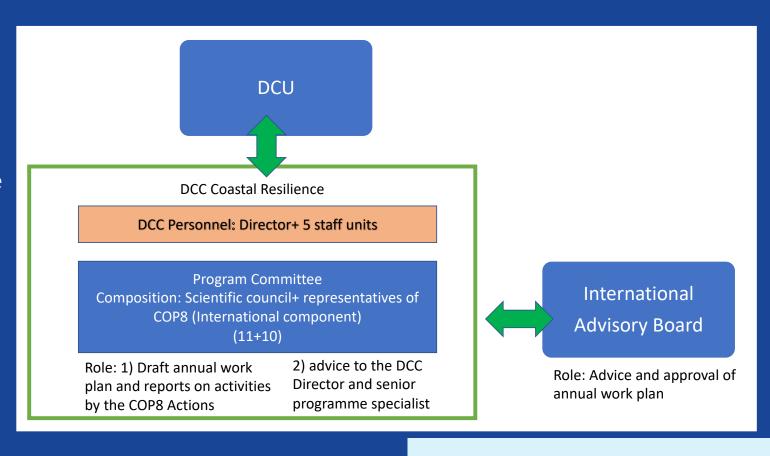
Focus Area 2: affiliated- European Knowledge Hub on Sea Level Rise – Local to regional sea level rise assessments with a clear connection to stakeholder needs, local communities. PARTIALLY FUNDED

Focus Area 3: affiliated- Mangroves as Naturebased Solutions to Coastal Hazards in Eastern Ghana (MANCOGA) endorsed for funding by Meerwissen – FULLY FUNDED

## — DECADE COLLABORATIVE CENTRE COASTAL RESILIENCE IN A CHANGING CLIMATE @University of Bologna

#### **Functions**

- A) **Strategic:** be a place for strategic thinking and planning of the UN Decade transformative science for sustainable development
- B) Coastal Resilience coordination: Decade actions in the Community of Practice
- C) Communication: Make sure that adequate dissemination tools are developed
- D) Monitoring and reporting: Develop reporting/regular reviews
- E) Resource mobilization





# Next steps Activate the core and affiliated projects Coordinate among the UN Decade Programmes Launch ECOP projects

goosocean.org →











GOOS is sponsored by the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission of UNESCO, the World Meteorological Organization, the UN Environment Programme, and the International Science Council.

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